Turkish Elections and Results:

***Making Russia and Turkey Great Again?***

***Putin and Erdogan in Search of Lost Empires and Autocratic Power***

By Norman A. Graham, Timur Kocaoglu and Folke Lindahl

Lanham: Lexinton Books, 2021.

*The following tables are for the above publication:*

**TABLE 6.1**

**1950 Turkish Parliamentary General Election Results**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Party** | **Votes Received** | **Percentage** |
| Democratic Party (DP) | 4,241,393 | 52.68% |
| Republican People’s Party (CHP) | 3,176,561 | 39.45% |
| Independent (BAĞIMSIZ) | 383,282 | 4.76% |
| Nation Party (MP) | 250,414 | 3.11% |

Source: Turkey. Türkiye Büyük Millet Meclisi. Devlet İstatistik Enstitüsü. *Türkiye Cumhuriyeti* *Milletvekili Genel Seçimleri*. Ankara: Devlet İstatistik Enstitüsü, n.d. Web.

**TABLE 6.2**

**1954 Turkish Parliamentary General Election Results**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Party** | **Votes Received** | **Percentage** |
| Democratic Party (DP) | 5,151,550 | 57.61% |
| Republican People’s Party(CHP) | 3.161.696 | 35.36% |
| Republican Nation Party (CMP) | 434.085 | 4.85% |
| Independent (BAĞIMSIZ) | 137.318 | 1.54% |
| Turkey Village Party (TKP) | 57.011 | 0.64% |

Source: Turkey. Türkiye Büyük Millet Meclisi. Devlet İstatistik Enstitüsü. *Türkiye Cumhuriyeti* *Milletvekili Genel Seçimleri*. Ankara: Devlet İstatistik Enstitüsü, n.d. Web.

**TABLE 6.3**

**1957 Turkish Parliamentary General Election Results**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Party** | **Votes Received** | **Percentage** |
| Democratic Party (DP) | 4,372,621 | 47.88% |
| Republican People’s Party (CHP) | 3,753,136 | 41.09% |
| Republican Nation Party (CMP) | 652,064 | 7.14% |
| Liberty Party (HP) | 350,597 | 3.84% |
| Independent (BAĞIMSIZ) | 4,994 | 0.05% |

Source: Turkey. Türkiye Büyük Millet Meclisi. Devlet İstatistik Enstitüsü. *Türkiye Cumhuriyeti* *Milletvekili Genel Seçimleri*. Ankara: Devlet İstatistik Enstitüsü, n.d. Web.

**TABLE 6.4**

**1961 Turkish Parliamentary General Election Results**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Party** | **Votes Received** | **Percentage** |
| Republican People’s Party (CHP) | 3,724,752 | 36.74% |
| Justice Party (AP) | 3,527,435 | 34.79% |
| Republican Villagers Nation  Party (CKMP) | 1,415,390 | 13.96% |
| New Turkey Party (YTP) | 1,391,934 | 13.73% |
| Independent (BAĞIMSIZ) | 81,732 | 0.81% |

Source: Turkey. Türkiye Büyük Millet Meclisi. Devlet İstatistik Enstitüsü. *Türkiye Cumhuriyeti* *Milletvekili Genel Seçimleri*. Ankara: Devlet İstatistik Enstitüsü, n.d. Web.

**TABLE 6.5**

**1965 Turkish Parliamentary General Election Results**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Party** | **Votes Received** | **Percentage** |
| Justice party (AP) | 4,921,235 | 52.87% |
| Republican People’s Party (CHP) | 2,675,785 | 28.75% |
| Nation Party (MP) | 582,704 | 6.26% |
| New Turkey Party (YTP) | 346,514 | 3.72% |
| Independent (BAĞIMSIZ) | 296,528 | 3.19% |
| Turkish Workers Party (TİP) | 276,101 | 2.97% |
| Republican Villagers Nation  Party (CKMP) | 208,696 | 2.24% |

Source: Turkey. Türkiye Büyük Millet Meclisi. Devlet İstatistik Enstitüsü. *Türkiye Cumhuriyeti* *Milletvekili Genel Seçimleri*. Ankara: Devlet İstatistik Enstitüsü, n.d. Web.

**TABLE 6.6**

**1969 Turkish Parliamentary General Election Results**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Party** | **Votes Received** | **Percentage** |
| Justice Party (AP) | 4,229,945 | 46.55% |
| Republican People’s Party (CHP) | 2,487,163 | 27.37% |
| Trust Party (GP) | 598,013 | 6.58% |
| Independent (BAĞIMSIZ) | 511,097 | 5.62% |
| Nation Party (MP) | 293,849 | 3.23% |
| Nationalist Movement Party (MHP) | 274,225 | 3.02% |
| Unity Party (BP) | 254,708 | 2.80% |
| Turkish Workers Party (TİP) | 243,797 | 2.68% |
| New Turkey Party (YTP) | 197,912 | 2.18% |

Source: Turkey. Türkiye Büyük Millet Meclisi. Devlet İstatistik Enstitüsü. *Türkiye Cumhuriyeti* *Milletvekili Genel Seçimleri*. Ankara: Devlet İstatistik Enstitüsü, n.d. Web.

**TABLE 6.7**

**1973 Turkish Parliamentary General Election Results**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Party** | **Votes Received** | **Percentage** |
| Republican People’s Party (CHP) | 3,570,583 | 33.30% |
| Justice Party (AP) | 3,197,897 | 29.82% |
| Democratic Party (DP) | 1,275,502 | 11.89% |
| National Selamet Party (MSP) | 1,265,771 | 11.80% |
| Republican Trust Party (CGP) | 564,343 | 5.26% |
| Nationalist Movement Party  (MHP) | 362,208 | 3.38% |
| Independent (BAĞIMSIZ) | 303,218 | 2.83% |
| Turkish Unity Party (TBP) | 121,759 | 1.14% |
| Nation Party (MP) | 62,377 | 0.58% |

Source: Turkey. Türkiye Büyük Millet Meclisi. Devlet İstatistik Enstitüsü. *Türkiye Cumhuriyeti* *Milletvekili Genel Seçimleri*. Ankara: Devlet İstatistik Enstitüsü, n.d. Web.

**TABLE 6.8**

**1977 Turkish Parliamentary General Election Results**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Party** | **Votes Received** | **Percentage** |
| Republican People’s Party (CHP) | 6,136,171 | 41.38% |
| Justice Party (AP) | 5,468,202 | 36.88% |
| National Selamet Party (MSP) | 1,269,918 | 8.56% |
| Nationalist Movement Party  (MHP) | 951,544 | 6.42% |
| Independent (BAĞIMSIZ) | 370,035 | 2.50% |
| Republican Trust Party (CGP) | 277,713 | 1.87% |
| Democratic Party (DP) | 274,484 | 1.85% |
| Turkish Unity Party (TBP) | 58,540 | 0.39% |
| Turkish Workers Party (TİP) | 20,565 | 0.14% |

Source: Turkey. Türkiye Büyük Millet Meclisi. Devlet İstatistik Enstitüsü. *Türkiye Cumhuriyeti* *Milletvekili Genel Seçimleri*. Ankara: Devlet İstatistik Enstitüsü, n.d. Web.

**TABLE 6.9**

**1983 Turkish Parliamentary General Election Results**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Party** | **Votes Received** | **Percentage** |
| Motherland Party (ANAP) | 7,833,148 | 45.14% |
| Populist Party (HP) | 5,285,804 | 30.46% |
| Nationalist Democratic Party  (MDP) | 4,036,970 | 23.27% |
| Independent (BAĞIMSIZ) | 195,588 | 1.13% |

Source: Turkey. Türkiye Büyük Millet Meclisi. Devlet İstatistik Enstitüsü. *Türkiye Cumhuriyeti* *Milletvekili Genel Seçimleri*. Ankara: Devlet İstatistik Enstitüsü, n.d. Web.

**TABLE 6.10**

**1987 Turkish Parliamentary General Election Results**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Party** | **Votes Received** | **Percentage** |
| Motherland Party (ANAP) | 8,704,335 | 36.31% |
| Social Democratic People’s Party  (SHP) | 5,931,000 | 24.74% |
| Correct Path Party (DYP) | 4,587,062 | 19.14% |
| Democratic Left Party (DSP) | 2,044,576 | 8.53% |
| Welfare Party (RP) | 1,717,425 | 7.16% |
| Nationalist Workers Party (MÇP) | 701,538 | 2.93% |
| Imperative Democracy Party  (IDP) | 196,272 | 0.82% |
| Independent (BAĞIMSIZ) | 89,421 | 0.37% |

Source: Turkey. Türkiye Büyük Millet Meclisi. Devlet İstatistik Enstitüsü. *Türkiye Cumhuriyeti* *Milletvekili Genel Seçimleri*. Ankara: Devlet İstatistik Enstitüsü, n.d. Web.

**TABLE 6.11**

**1991 Turkish Parliamentary General Election Results**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Party** | **Votes Received** | **Percentage** |
| Correct Path Party (DYP) | 6,600,726 | 27.03% |
| Motherland Party (ANAP) | 5,862,623 | 24.01% |
| Social Democratic People’s Party  (SHP) | 5,066,571 | 20.75% |
| Welfare Party (RP) | 4,121,355 | 16.88% |
| Democratic Left Party (DSP) | 2,624,301 | 10.75% |
| Socialist Party (SP) | 108,369 | 0.44% |
| Independent (BAĞIMSIZ) | 32,721 | 0.13% |

Source: Turkey. Türkiye Büyük Millet Meclisi. Devlet İstatistik Enstitüsü. *Türkiye Cumhuriyeti* *Milletvekili Genel Seçimleri*. Ankara: Devlet İstatistik Enstitüsü, n.d. Web.

**TABLE 6.12**

**1995 Turkish Parliamentary General Election Results**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Party** | **Votes Received** | **Percentage** |
| Welfare Party (RP) | 6,012,450 | 21.38% |
| Motherland Party (ANAP) | 5,527,288 | 19.65% |
| Correct Path Party (DYP) | 5,396,009 | 19.18% |
| Democratic Left Party (DSP) | 4,118,025 | 14.64% |
| Republican People’s Party (CHP) | 3,011,076 | 10.71% |
| Nationalist Movement Party  (MHP) | 2,301,343 | 8.18% |
| People’s Democratic Party  (HADEP) | 1,171,623 | 4.17% |
| Others | 589,179 | 2.1% |

Source: Turkey. Türkiye Büyük Millet Meclisi. Devlet İstatistik Enstitüsü. *Türkiye Cumhuriyeti* *Milletvekili Genel Seçimleri*. Ankara: Devlet İstatistik Enstitüsü, n.d. Web.

**TABLE 6.13**

**1999 Turkish Parliamentary General Election Results**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Party** | **Votes Received** | **Percentage** |
| Democratic Left Party (DSP) | 6,919,670 | 22.19% |
| Nationalist Movement Party (MHP) | 5,606,583 | 17.98% |
| Virtue Party (FP) | 4,805,381 | 15.41% |
| Motherland Party (ANAP) | 4,122,929 | 13.22% |
| Correct Path Party (DYP) | 3,745,417 | 12.01% |
| Republican People’s Party (CHP) | 2,716,094 | 8.71% |
| People’s Democratic Party (HADEP) | 1,482,196 | 4.75% |
| Grand Unity Party (BBP) | 456,353 | 1.46% |
| Independent (BAĞIMSIZ) | 270,265 | 0.87% |
| Freedom and Solidarity Party (ÖDP) | 248,553 | 0.80% |
| Turkey Democratic Party (DTP) | 179,871 | 0.58% |
| Liberal Democratic Party (LDP) | 127,174 | 0.41% |
| Other | 479,390 | 1.53% |
|  |  |  |

Source: Turkey. Türkiye Büyük Millet Meclisi. Devlet İstatistik Enstitüsü. *Türkiye Cumhuriyeti* *Milletvekili Genel Seçimleri*. Ankara: Devlet İstatistik Enstitüsü, n.d. Web.

**TABLE 6.14**

**2002 Turkish Parliamentary General Election Results**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Party** | **Votes Received** | **Percentage** |
| Justice and Development Party  (AKP) | 10,808,229 | 34.3% |
| Republican People's Party (CHP) | 6,113,352 | 19.4% |
| Independents | 314,251 | 1.0% |
| True Path Party (DYP) | 3,008,942 | 9.5% |
| Nationalist Action Party (MHP) | 2,635,787 | 8.4% |
| Young Party (GP) | 2,285,598 | 7.2% |
| Democratic People's Party  (DEHAP) | 1,960,660 | 6.2% |
| Motherland Party (ANAP) | 1,618,465 | 5.1% |
| Independent (BAĞIMSIZ) | 1,614,001 | 5.1% |
| Felicity Party (SP) | 785,489 | 2.5% |
| Democratic Left Party (DSP) | 384,009 | 1.2% |

Source: Turkey. Türkiye Büyük Millet Meclisi. Devlet İstatistik Enstitüsü. *Türkiye Cumhuriyeti* *Milletvekili Genel Seçimleri*. Ankara: Devlet İstatistik Enstitüsü, n.d. Web.

**TABLE 6.15**

**2007 Turkish Parliamentary General Election Results**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Party** | **Votes Received** | **Percentage** |
| Justice and Development Party  (AKP) | 16,327,291 | 46.6% |
| Republican People's Party  (CHP) | 7,317,808 | 20.9% |
| Nationalist Action Party (MHP) | 5,001,869 | 14.3% |
| Independents (BAĞIMSIZ) | 1,835,486 | 5.2% |
| Democrat Party (DP) | 1,898,873 | 5.4% |
| Young Party (GP) | 1,064,871 | 3.0% |
| Felicity Party (SP) | 820,289 | 2.3% |
| Others | 783,204 | 2.2% |

Source: Turkey. Türkiye Büyük Millet Meclisi. Devlet İstatistik Enstitüsü. *Türkiye Cumhuriyeti* *Milletvekili Genel Seçimleri*. Ankara: Devlet İstatistik Enstitüsü, n.d. Web.

**TABLE 6.16**

**2011 Turkish Parliamentary General Election Results**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Party** | **Votes Received** | **Percentage** |
| Justice and Development Party  (AKP) | 21,399,082 | 49.8% |
| Republican People's Party (CHP) | 11,155,972 | 26.0% |
| Nationalist Action Party (MHP) | 5,585,513 | 13.0% |
| Independents (BAĞIMSIZ) | 2,819,917 | 6.6% |
| Felicity Party (SP) | 543,454 | 1.3% |
| Others | 1,437,825 | 3.3% |

Source: Turkey. Türkiye Büyük Millet Meclisi. Devlet İstatistik Enstitüsü. *Türkiye Cumhuriyeti* *Milletvekili Genel Seçimleri*. Ankara: Devlet İstatistik Enstitüsü, n.d. Web.

**TABLE 6.17**

**2015 (June) Turkish Parliamentary General Election Results**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Party** | **Votes Received** | **Percentage** |
| Justice and Development Party  (AKP) | 18,867,411 | 40.9% |
| Republican People's Party  (CHP) | 11,518,139 | 25.0% |
| Nationalist Action Party (MHP) | 7,520,006 | 16.3% |
| People's Democratic Party  (HDP) | 6,058,489 | 13.1% |
| Felicity Party (SP) | 949,178 | 2.1% |
| Independents (BAĞIMSIZ) | 488,226 | 1.1% |
| Others | 761,794 | 1.7% |

Source: Turkey. Türkiye Büyük Millet Meclisi. Devlet İstatistik Enstitüsü. *Türkiye Cumhuriyeti* *Milletvekili Genel Seçimleri*. Ankara: Devlet İstatistik Enstitüsü, n.d. Web.

**TABLE 6.18**

**2015 (November) Turkish Parliamentary General Election Results**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Party** | **Votes Received** | **Percentage** |
| Justice and Development Party  (AKP) | 23,681,926 | 49.5% |
| Republican People's Party  (CHP) | 12,111,812 | 25.3% |
| People's Democratic Party  (HDP) | 5,148,085 | 10.8% |
| Nationalist Action Party (MHP) | 5,694,136 | 11.9% |
| Felicity Party (SP) | 325,978 | 0.7% |
| Independents (BAĞIMSIZ) | 51,038 | 0.1% |
| Others | 827,256 | 1.7% |

Álvarez-Rivera, Manuel, comp. "Elections to the Turkish Grand National Assembly." <http://electionresources.org/tr/>

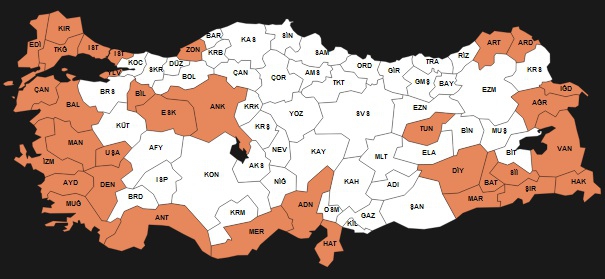


Figure 6.1: Map of April 16, 2017 Referendum: Shaded provinces for NO and white provinces for YES ballots in majority.

**TABLE 6.19**

**Summary of the June 24, 2018 Presidential Election**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Candidate** | **Political Party** | **Votes #** | **Votes %** |
| [Recep Tayyip Erdoğan](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Recep_Tayyip_Erdo%C4%9Fan) | [Justice and Development Party](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Justice_and_Development_Party_(Turkey)) (AKP) | 26,330,823 | 52.59 |
|  | [Republican People's Party](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Republican_People%27s_Party_(Turkey)) (CHP) | 15,340,321 | 30.64 |
| [Selahattin Demirtaş](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Selahattin_Demirta%C5%9F) | [Peoples' Democratic Party](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Peoples%27_Democratic_Party_(Turkey)) (HDP) | 4,205,794 | 8.40 |
| [Meral Aksener](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Meral_Ak%C5%9Fener) | [Good Party](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/%C4%B0yi_Party) (IYI) | 3,649,030 | 7.29 |
| [Temel Karamollaoglu](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Temel_Karamollao%C4%9Flu) | [Felicity Party](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Felicity_Party) (SP) | 443,704 | 0.89 |
| [Doğu Perinçek](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Do%C4%9Fu_Perin%C3%A7ek) | [Patriotic Party](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Patriotic_Party_(Turkey)) (VP) | 98,955 | 0.20 |
|  |  |  |  |
| Invalid/blank votes |  | 1,129,275 | – |
| Total |  | 51,188,524 | 100.00 |
| Registered voters/turnout |  | 59,354,840 | 86.24 |

Sources: Hurriyet “2018 Turkish presidential election”

**TABLE 6.20**

**Summary of the June 24, 2018 Parliamentary Election**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Political Party** | **MP** | **Votes %** |
| [Justice and Development Party](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Justice_and_Development_Party_(Turkey)) (AKP) | 290 | 42.3 |
| [Republican People's Party](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Republican_People%27s_Party_(Turkey)) (CHP) | 146 | 22.8 |
| [Peoples' Democratic Party](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Peoples%27_Democratic_Party_(Turkey)) (HDP) | 68 | 11.5 |
| Natiolanist Action Pary (MHP) | 49 | 11.2 |
| [Good Party](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/%C4%B0yi_Party) (IYI) | 47 | 10.1 |
| [Felicity Party](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Felicity_Party) (SP) | 0 | 0.89 |
| [Patriotic Party](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Patriotic_Party_(Turkey)) (VP) | 0 | 0.20 |

Source: Turkish Daily Sabah: <https://www.sabah.com.tr/secim/24-haziran-2018-secim-sonuclari>.

**Table 6.21**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Elections Gen. / Loc. | AKP | MHP | CHP | IYI | HDP |
| 2018 Presidential | % 52,59  Erdoğan | Supported Erdoğan | % 30,64  Ince | % 7,29  Aksener | % 8,40  Demirtaş |

Source: Turkey. Türkiye Büyük Millet Meclisi. Devlet İstatistik Enstitüsü. *Türkiye Cumhuriyeti* *Milletvekili Genel Seçimleri*. Ankara: Devlet İstatistik Enstitüsü, n.d. Web.

**Table 6.22**

**The Political Parties in Turkey**

**1923-2020**

Abbreviations: (C) Centrist, (CM) Communist, (K) Kemalist, (KR) Kurdish, (L) Liberal, (LS) Leftist-Socialist, (I) Islamist, (TN) Turkish Nationalist // *When the party names have socialist or communist terminology in their names, abbreviations are not shown // Major parties are in red.*

**NAME FOUNDED CLOSED RE-ESTABLISHED / Current Chair**

Republican People's Party/CHP (K) 1923 1980 1992 Kemal Kilicdaroglu

Progressive Republican Party 1924 1925 Banned

Liberal Republican Party (L) 1930 1930 Self dissolved

National Development Party 1945 1958 Ceased to exist

Democrat Party (C) 1946 1960 Banned

Nation Party (MP) 1948 1953 Banned

Republican Nation Party (CMP) 1954 1958 Fusion and renaming

Liberty Party (HP) 1955 1958 Self dissolved

Republican Villagers Nation Party (CKMP) 1958 1968 Change identity and name

New Turkey Party 1961 1973 Self dissolved

Workers Party of Turkey (TIP) 1961 1980 Banned

Justice Party (C) 1961 1981 Closed by the military rule

Nation Party (Turkey, 1962) 1962 1977 Self dissolved

Republican Reliance Party 1967 1981 Closed by the military rule

Nationalist Movement Party MHP (TN) 1969 Devlet Bahçeli

National Order Party 1970 1971 Banned

Democratic Party 1970 1980 Self dissolved

Republican Party 1972 1973 Merged into a new party

National Women's Party of Turkey 1972 1981 Closed by military rule

National Salvation Party (I) 1972 1981 Closed by military rule N. Erbakan

**NAME FOUNDED CLOSED RE-ESTABLISHED / Current Chair**

Socialist Revolution Party 1975 1995 Self dissolved

Democratic Left Party (DSP) 1980 Founded by Rahşan Ecevit (wife of Bülent

Ecevit) Bülent Ecevit became its chaiman in

1987

Nationalist Democracy Party 1983 1986 Self dissolved

Great Turkey Party 1983 1983 Banned

Motherland Party/ANAP 1983 2007 Turgut Özal /Merged: True Path Party

People's party 1983 1985 Merged with SODEP

Social Democracy Party/SODEP 1983 1985 Merged with People's Party

Welfare Party 1983 1998 Banned

Social Democratic Populist Party 1985 1995 Merged into Republican People's Party

Liberal Democrat Party 1986 1986 Merged to ANAP

Great Anatolia Party 1986 1992 Self dissolved

Democratic Center Party 1990 1991 Merged into True Path Party

People's Labor Party 1990 1993 Banned

Patriotic Party/Vatan Partisi (LS, Eurasianist) 1992 Doğu Perinçek (Now Pro-Erdoğan)

Nation Party/Millet (Center-right) 1992 Aykut Edibali

Democracy Party 1993 1994 Banned

People’s Democracy Party 1994 2003 Banned

Democrat Turkey Party 1997 2008 Merged to another party

Virtue Party (I) 1997 2001 N. Erbakan

Justice and Development Party/AKP (I) 2001 Recep Tayip Erdoğan

(split from Virtue Party)

Felicity Party/Saadet (I) 2001 Temel Karamollaoglu (anti-Erdoğan)

New Turkey Party 2002 2004 Merged into Republican People's Party

People's Liberation Party/HKP (L, Marxist) 2002 Nurullah Ankut (Marxism–Leninism)

Democratic Society Party (KR) 2005 2009 Banned for alleged links to the PKK

Democrat Party (L) 2007 Gültekin Uysal (Liberal conservatism)

True Path Party/DYP 2007 Suleyman Demirel

Democratic Left People's Party 2009 2010 Self dissolved

Peoples' Democratic Party/HDP (Kr) 2012 Sezai Temelli, Pervin Buldan

**NAME FOUNDED CLOSED RE-ESTABLISHED / Current Chair**

Free Cause Party/Hüda-Par (I, Extremist) 2012 Mehmet Yavuz

Democratic Regions Party/DBP (KR) 2014 Emine Ayna Kamuran Yüksek

Great Union Party (I) 2017 Mustafa Destici

Turkish Workers' Party (LS) 2017 Erkan Baş (Marxist-Lenninist)

Good Parti/IYI Party (C, TN) 2017 Meral Aksener

Development Part (C, L) 2019 (Dec. 13) Ahmet Davutoğlu (split from AKP)

Democracy and Progress Party/DEVA (C, L) 2020 (March 9) Ali Babacan (split from AKP)

Compiled by Timur Kocaoglu from various public sources, 9-2020.